# Joint Fires and The Future Force

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"...we're going to have to be able to be strategically agile [and] able to do things faster and farther and deeper than we have before. And we can't do it only as an Army but we've got to do it as part of the joint team, leveraging other [service] capabilities. That is a different way of thinking."

Gen Schoomaker

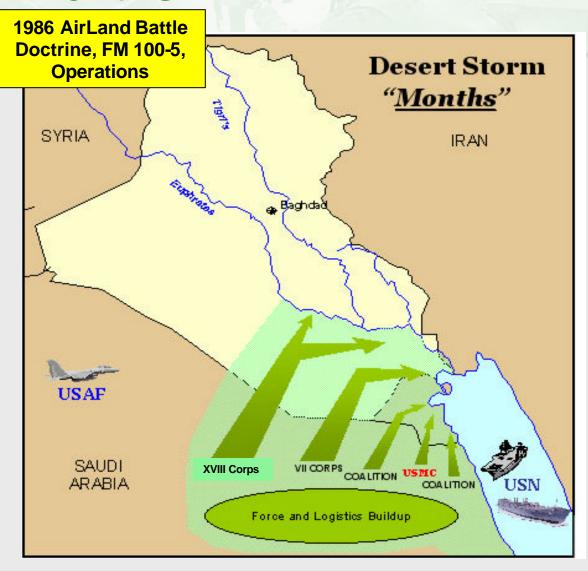
# **An Opportunity for Change**



- Security Challenges: Modern Enemies Resort to Asymmetric Strategies vs. Conventional Fight
- Pace and Proliferation of Technology
- Compelling Need to Respond More Rapidly & Decisively Across the Full Spectrum of Military Operations
- Lessons Learned OIF/OEF

The Army Has a Non-negotiable Contract with the American People to Fight & Win our Nation's Wars

### **Months**



- Sequential, contiguous, linear operations
- Fight after buildup at major ports and airports
- Coordination thru terrain management / plans; Intelligence by contact and direct observation
- Attrition of enemy forces with massed formations
- Large logistics tail with large footprint forward
- Deconflict joint operations.
   Army combined arms
- Generating Force focus on mobilization, deployment support, and equipment modernization

Figure 1-3. Operation Desert Storm

### **Months to Weeks**

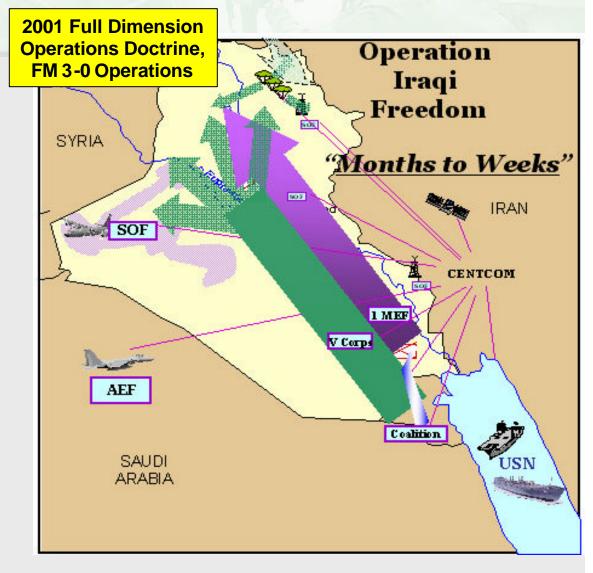


Figure 1-4. Operation Iraqi Freedom

- **Simultaneous** attacks ground before air, linear and non-linear
- Fight on buildup at major ports and airports
- Coordination thru terrain management / plans; integrated Intelligence, increased digitization in battle command
- Destruction or dispersion of enemy by overwhelming maneuver and fires
- Reduced Logistics Footprint with reach-back
- Increasingly joint, improved integration
- Expanded Role of Generating Force for force projection, critical node security, mobilization for campaign depth and unit rotations

# **Weeks to Days**

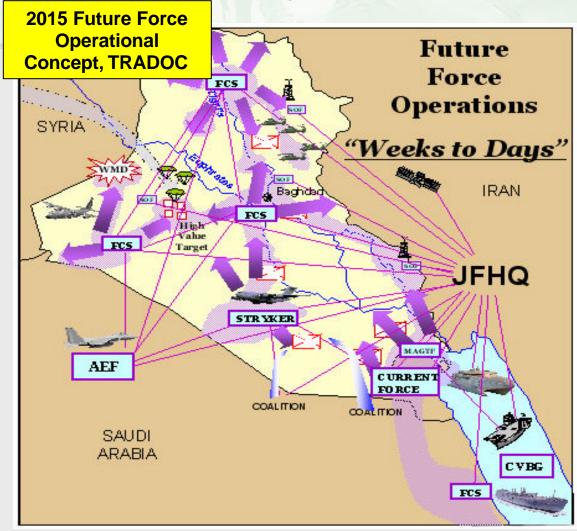


Figure 1-5. Future Force Operations

- **Simultaneous,** distributed, non-linear operations
- Fight on arrival at multiple austere entry points
- Self-synchronization thru shared, enhanced situational awareness from global and robust Joint C2 and Intelligence
- Directly attack centers of gravity with precision effects
- Small logistics footprint with reach-back
- Fully interdependent joint operations that achieve rapid defeat through dislocation and disintegration
- Generating Force conducts force projection, critical node security, mobilization, and force management for prompt and sustained operations

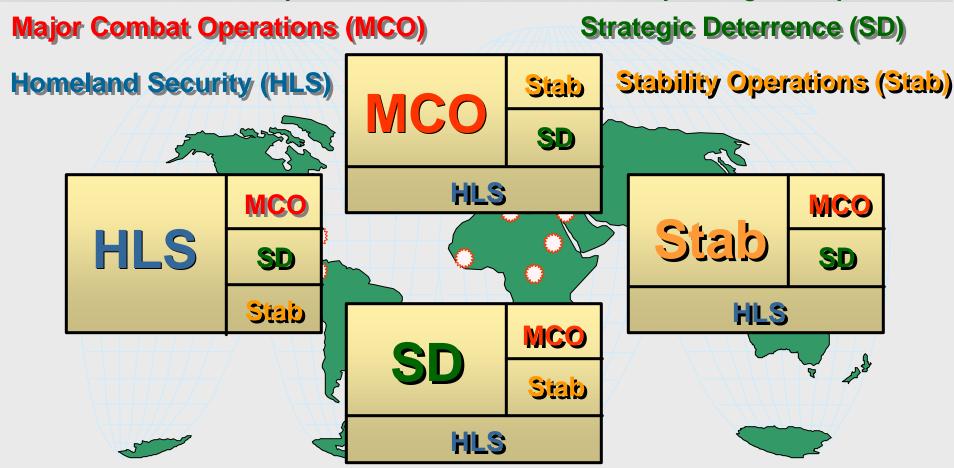
# **The Joint Operations Concept**

- Future Joint Force Attributes
  - Networked
  - Decision Superiority
  - Fully Integrated
  - Expeditionary
  - Decentralized
  - Adaptable
  - Lethal

- Joint Operating Concepts (JOC)
  - Major Combat Operations
  - Stability Operations
  - Homeland Security
  - Strategic Deterrence
  - Joint Forcible Entry
- ★ Joint Functional Concepts (JFC)
  - Battlespace Awareness
  - Command and Control
  - Force Application
  - Logistics
  - Protection

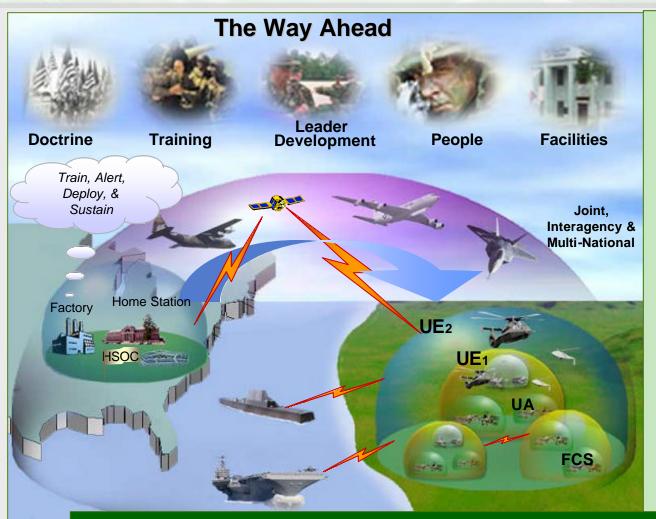
### SIMULTANEOUS OPERATIONS

The Future Joint Force simultaneously conducts and supports missions in JOA and Global Battlespace within framework of Joint Operating Concepts



Nature of mission dictates proportion & relationship of the types of military action

# **Initiating Change...Now**



#### **CSA's 15 Focus Areas**

- The Soldier
- The Bench
- Army Aviation
- Leader Development
- ★ CTC/BCTP
- Current to Future Force
- The Network
- **Modularity**
- Joint and Expeditionary Mindset
  - Active Component/Reserve Component Mix
  - Unit Manning
- Installations as Flagships
- Resource Processes
- Strategic Communications
- Authorities,Responsibilities andAccountability

Focus on Fielding Future Joint Warfighting Capabilities to the Current Force

### **The Soldier:**



- Soldiers First
- Universal Fires Controller
- Trained and Capable: new Operating Environment
- Emphasis on stability and family Quality of Life

### **How We Grow a Commander**

3/7 CAV
SQUADRON
COMMANDER
"Garry Owen"

A
COMBINATION
OF CTC/OES
EXPERIENCE..

Combat Command in Iraqi Freedom

NTC 02/

NTC 99 NTC 98 PCC 01

A 20 YEAR PROCESS... NOT GROWN OVERNIGHT!

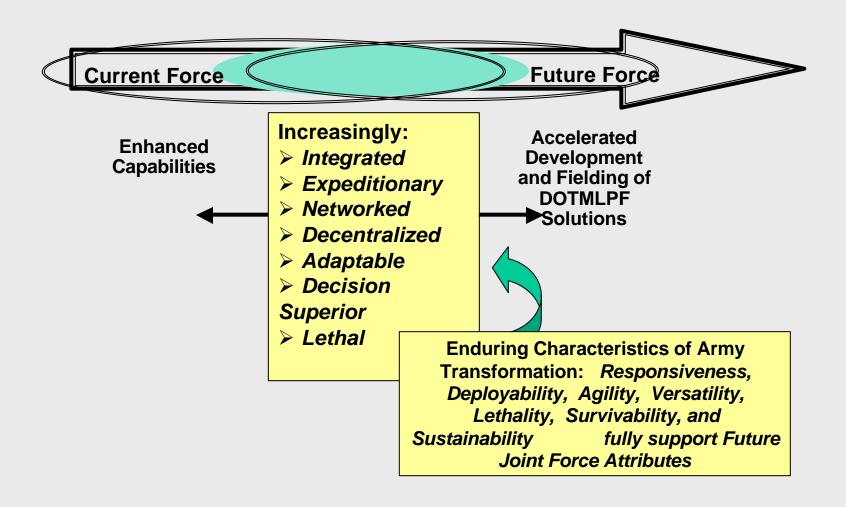
SGI 94-97 NTC O/C 92-94 CMTC 91 CMTC 90

AOAC 89
OBC 84

CGSOC 97

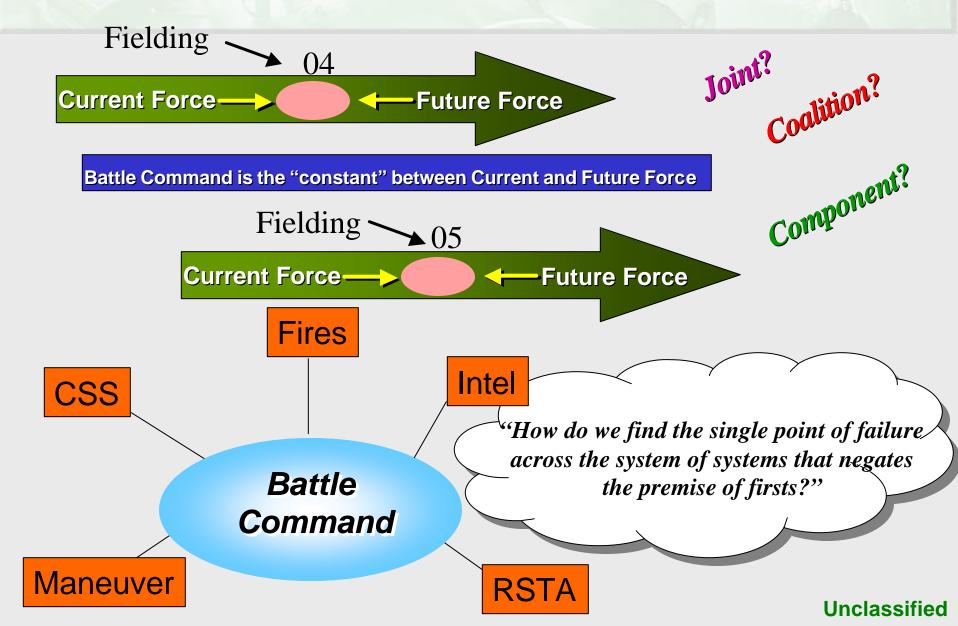


# **Current to Future Force Concept**



Force Transformation is Always Ongoing...

# "Challenge - To close the fielding gap"



Interdependence of C2, ISR and Force Application **Equipped** JIM A A A A A Networked Lethality Trans-Survivability portability **Networked Joint Training** Interoperability Sustainability Reliability See First - Understand First - Act First - Finish Decisively

### **Networked Fires and Effects**

- A Universal Fires concept including all kinetic and nonkinetic fires that support Commanders at every level
- Tactical calls for fire with strategic implications
- Universal Fires Planning and integration
- Adaptive, responsive and effective fires for shaping, strike and support to the close fight
- ★ Streamlined engagement and clearance processes facilitated by a robust and integrated network
- Comprehensive and clear fire control measures, automated engagement orders and multi-dimensional deconfliction

# Implications for the Future...

- Jointness and achieving interagency and multinational synergy
- Robust and Reliable Network that supports C2, Fires and planning on the move
- Universal Fires Controller
- Broad range of capabilities embedded within our units and our soldiers: Highly effective across the ROMO
- Complexity of Distributed Operations increases self-reliance and liaison
- ★ Urban Operations: new tactics and means
- Enemy will continue to adapt to mitigate our advantages
- $\star$  Focus on the Soldier and Leader, systems are facilitators

"The thing about war is that it focuses you. It has created stresses on the force and it's tended to put us where it threatens your balance. As you tend to rebalance it gives you momentum which you can use to your advantage to change."

Gen Schoomaker